

*Data integration and synchronization
with two telescopes in parallel*



*CEDIC '09
Linz, 5 April 2009
Giovanni Benintende*



Target:

Getting **two** nights of data in just **one** night:

- ✓ Luminance with the main telescope
- ✓ RGB with the second telescope

Setup:

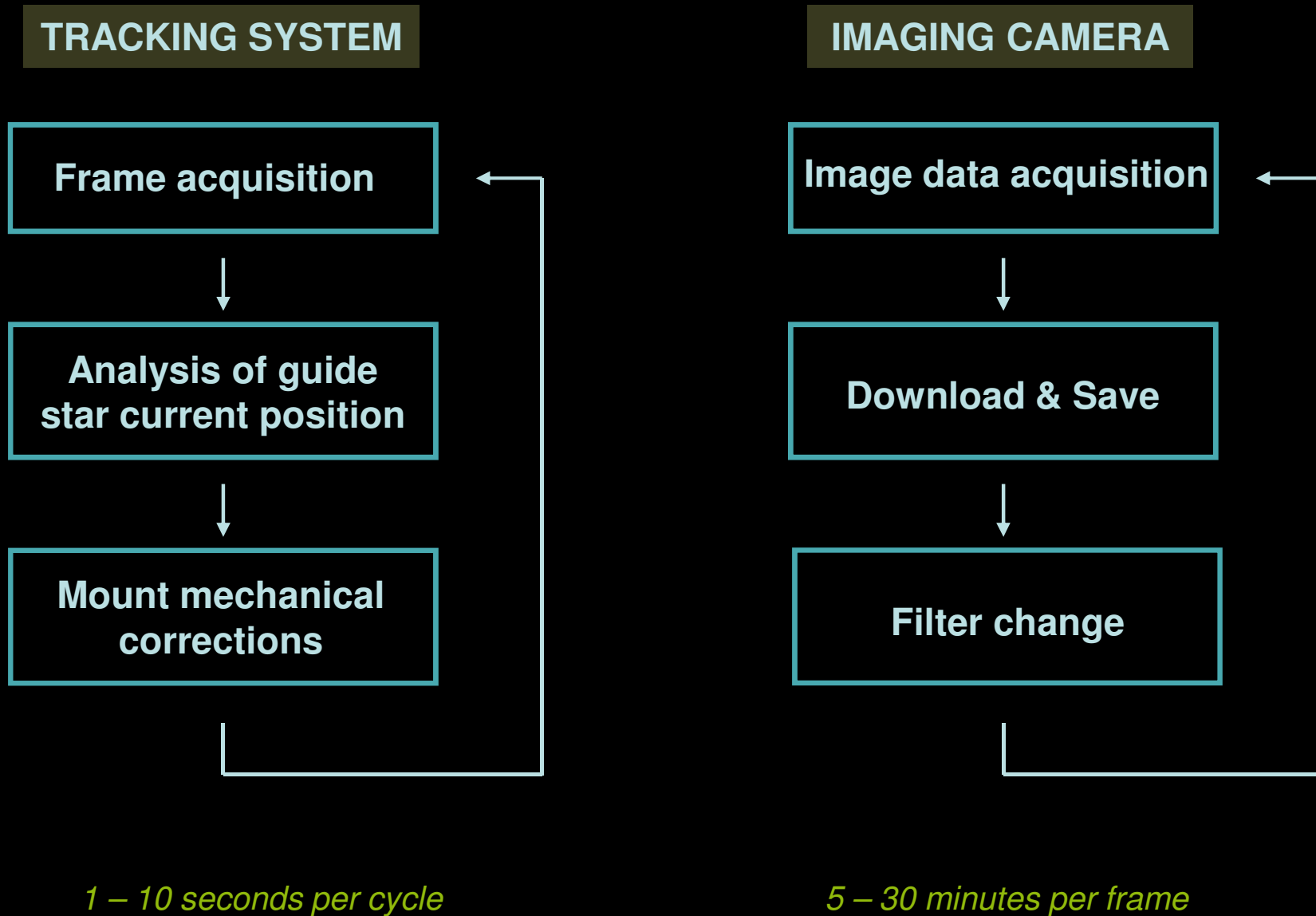
Two parallel telescopes on a single mount

Appropriate CCD or DSLR cameras to reach equivalent FOV

Methods:

Collecting deep-sky data with tracking system and using of dithering

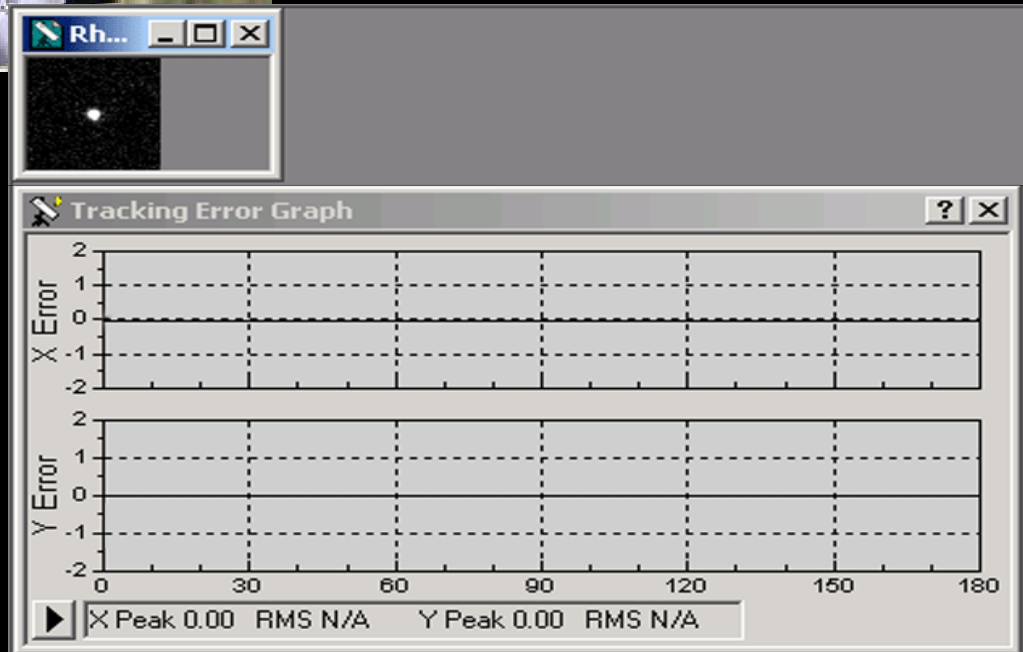
Data acquisition with *simple tracking*



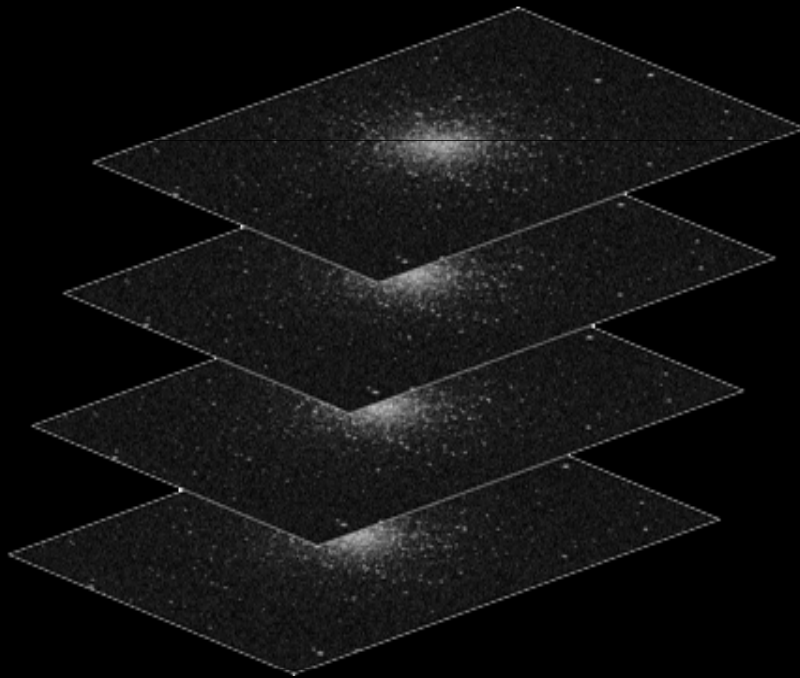
Basic tracking system

- Analysis of guide star position
- Tracking correction software commands

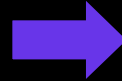
Mechanical tracking
correction commands



Stacking



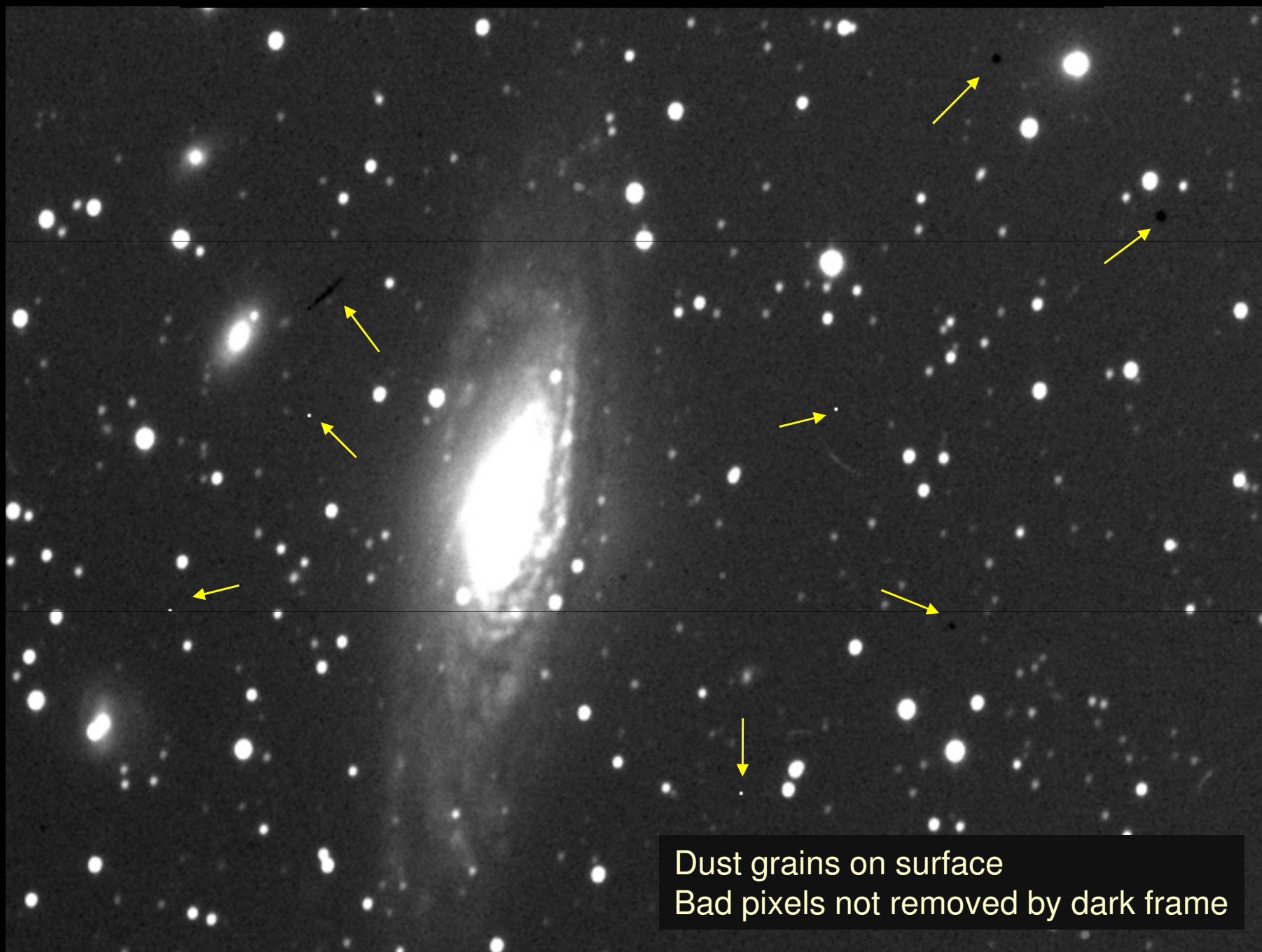
4 exposures of 10 minutes



...make...

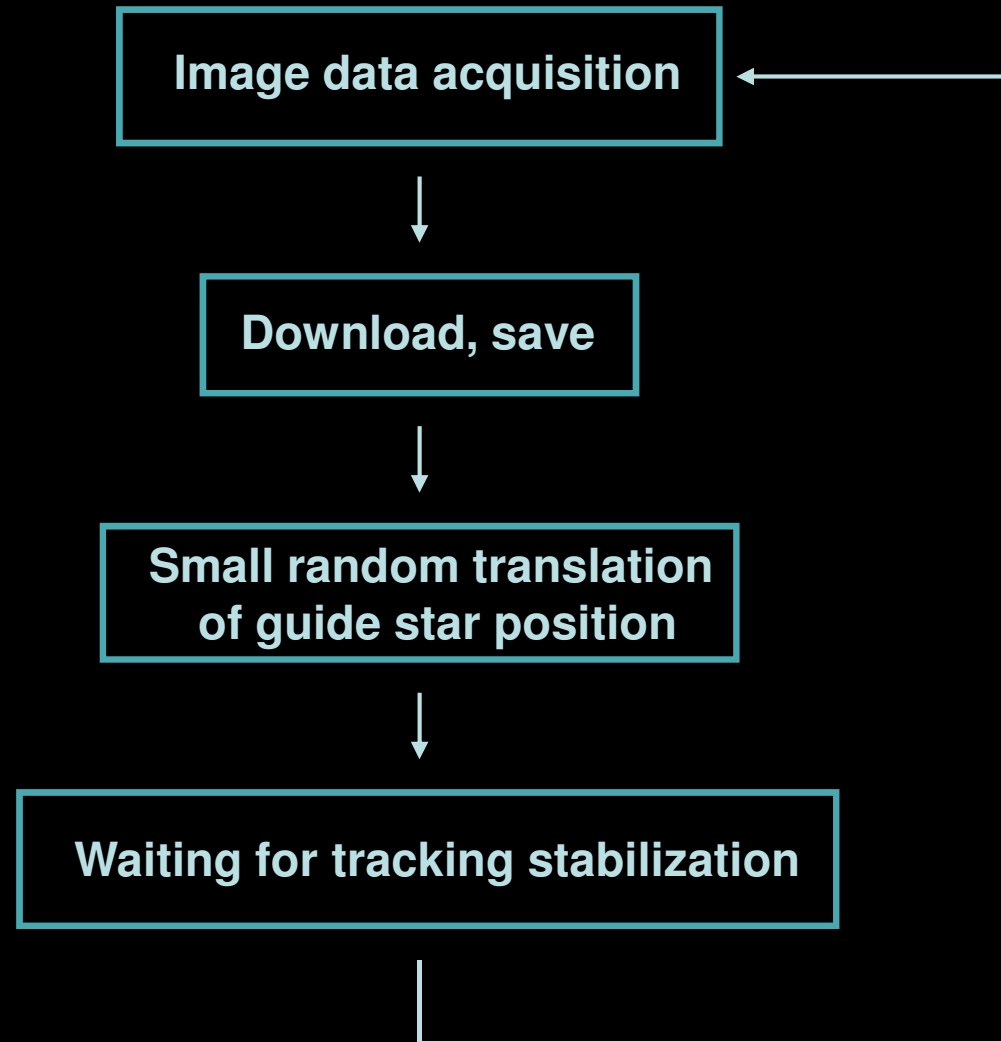
40 minutes of data integration

Systematic image defects

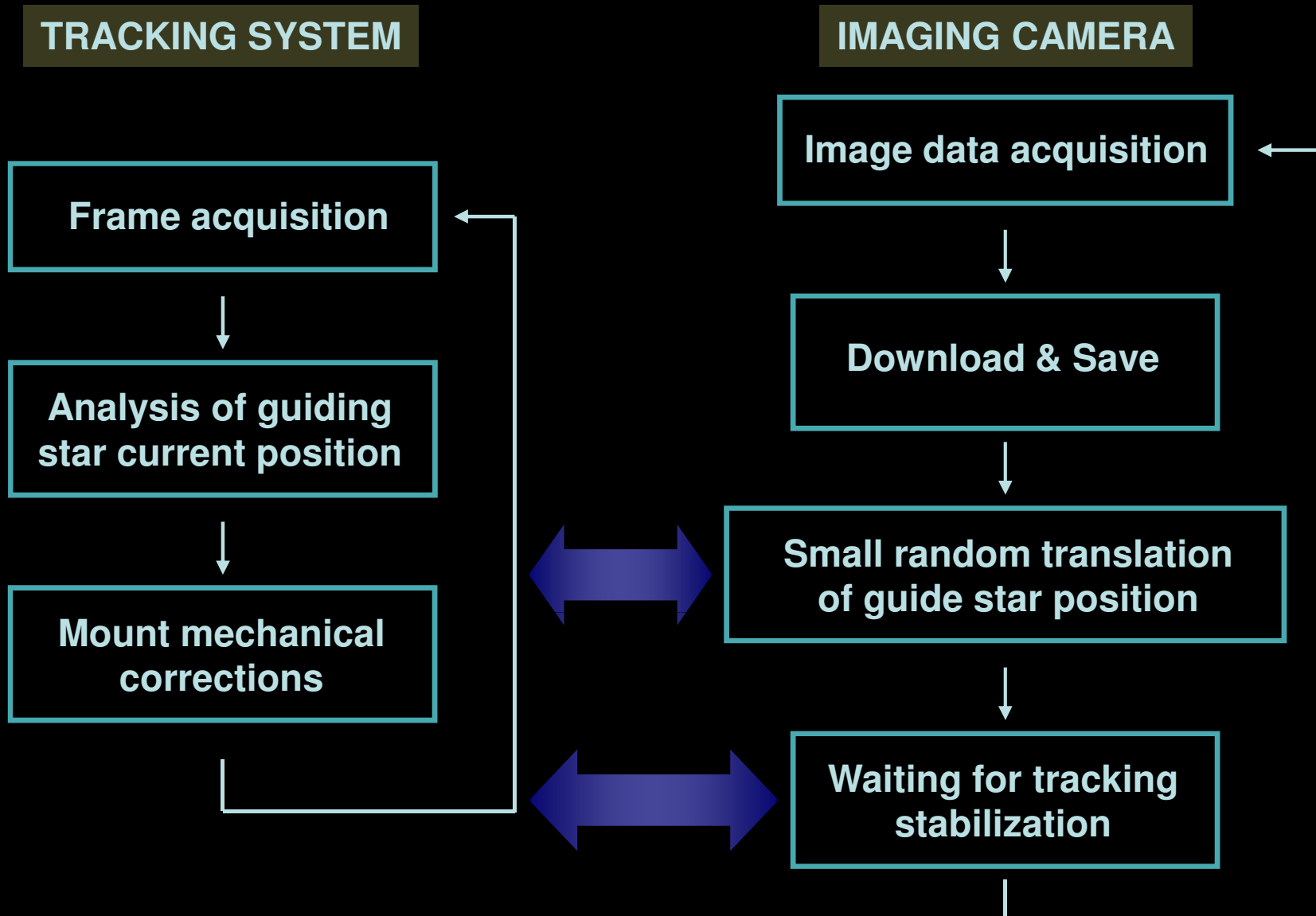


Dust grains on surface
Bad pixels not removed by dark frame

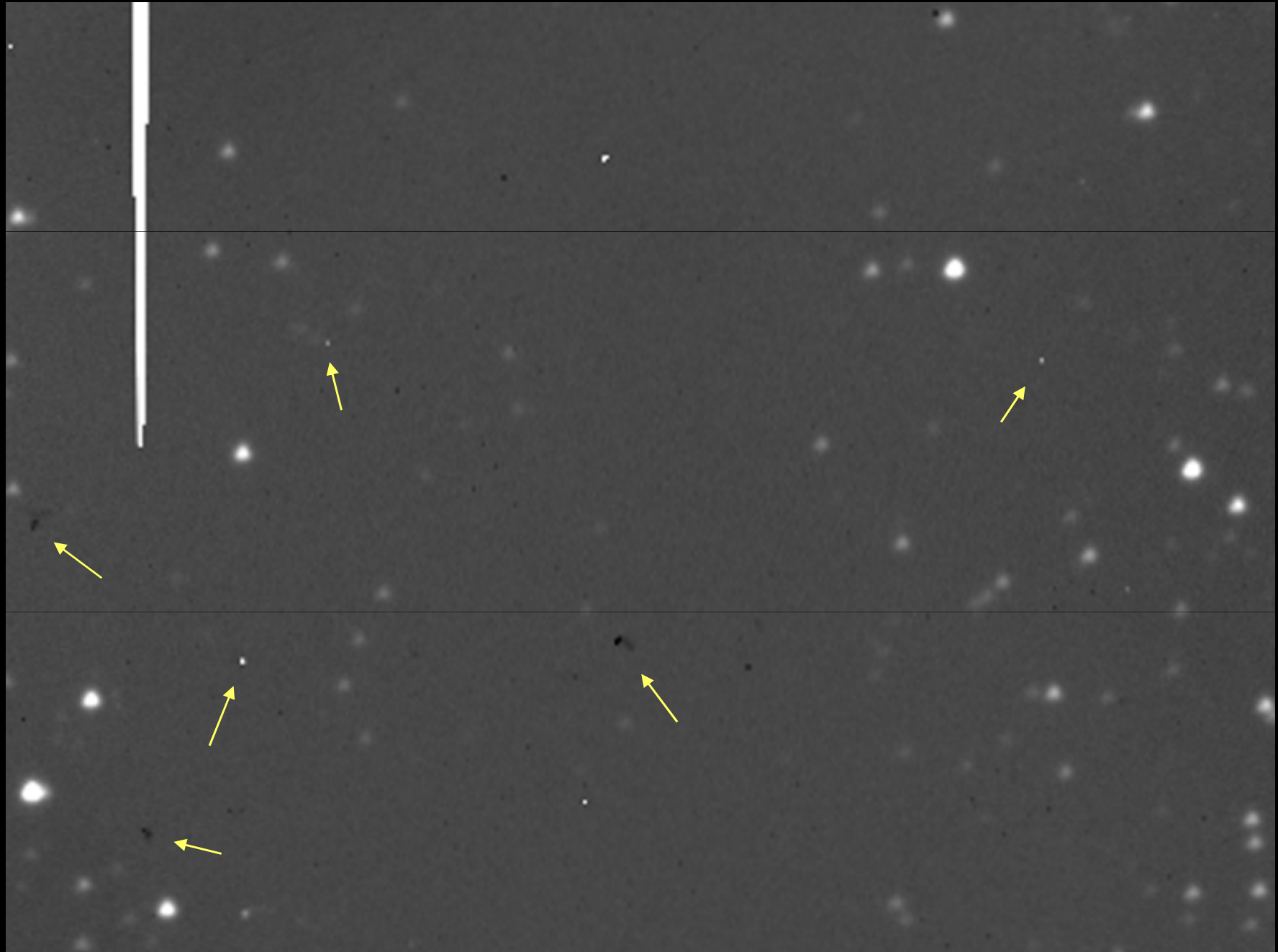
Getting images using dithering



Complete workflow of data acquisition using dithering



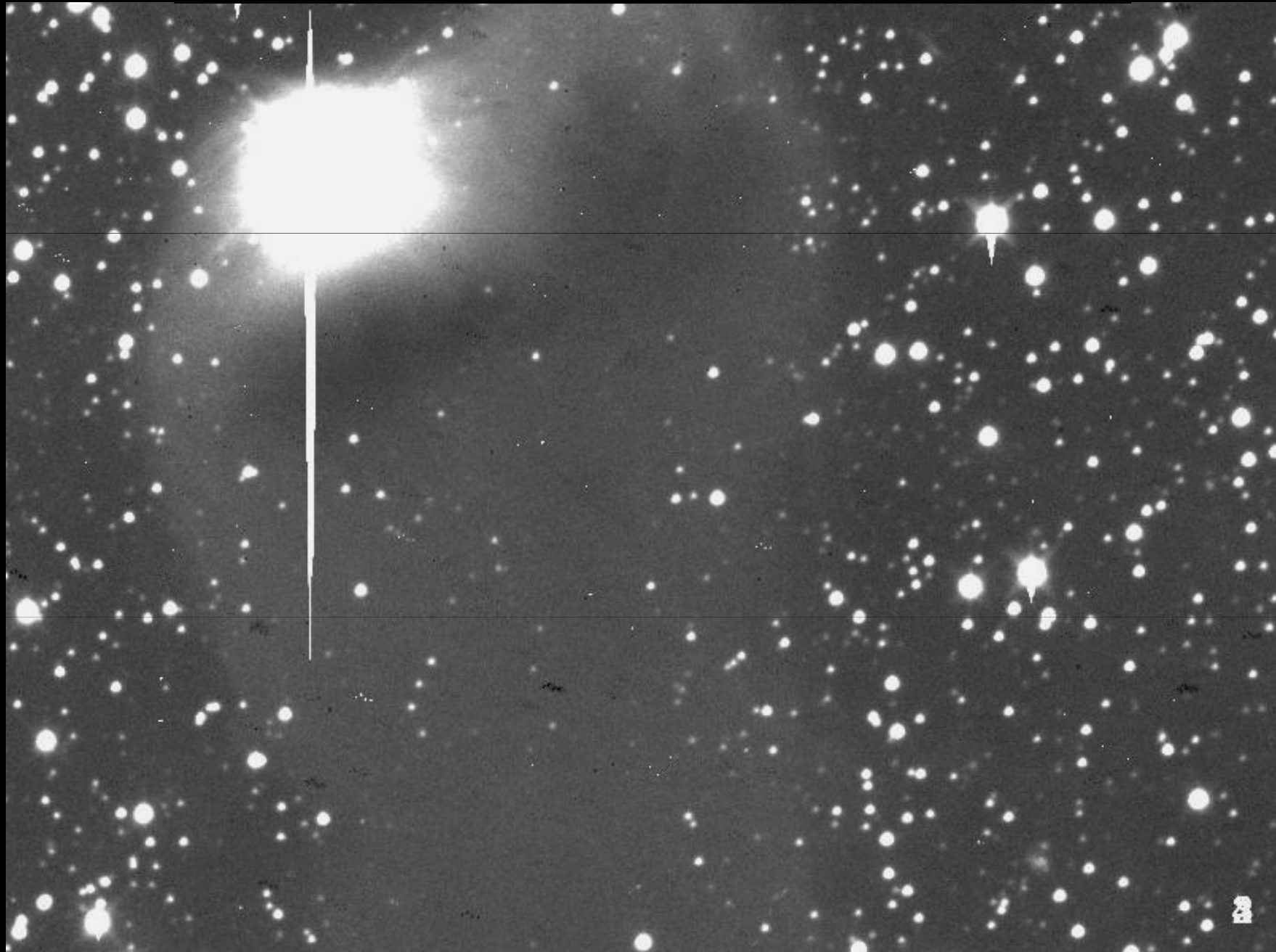
Subframes in dithering



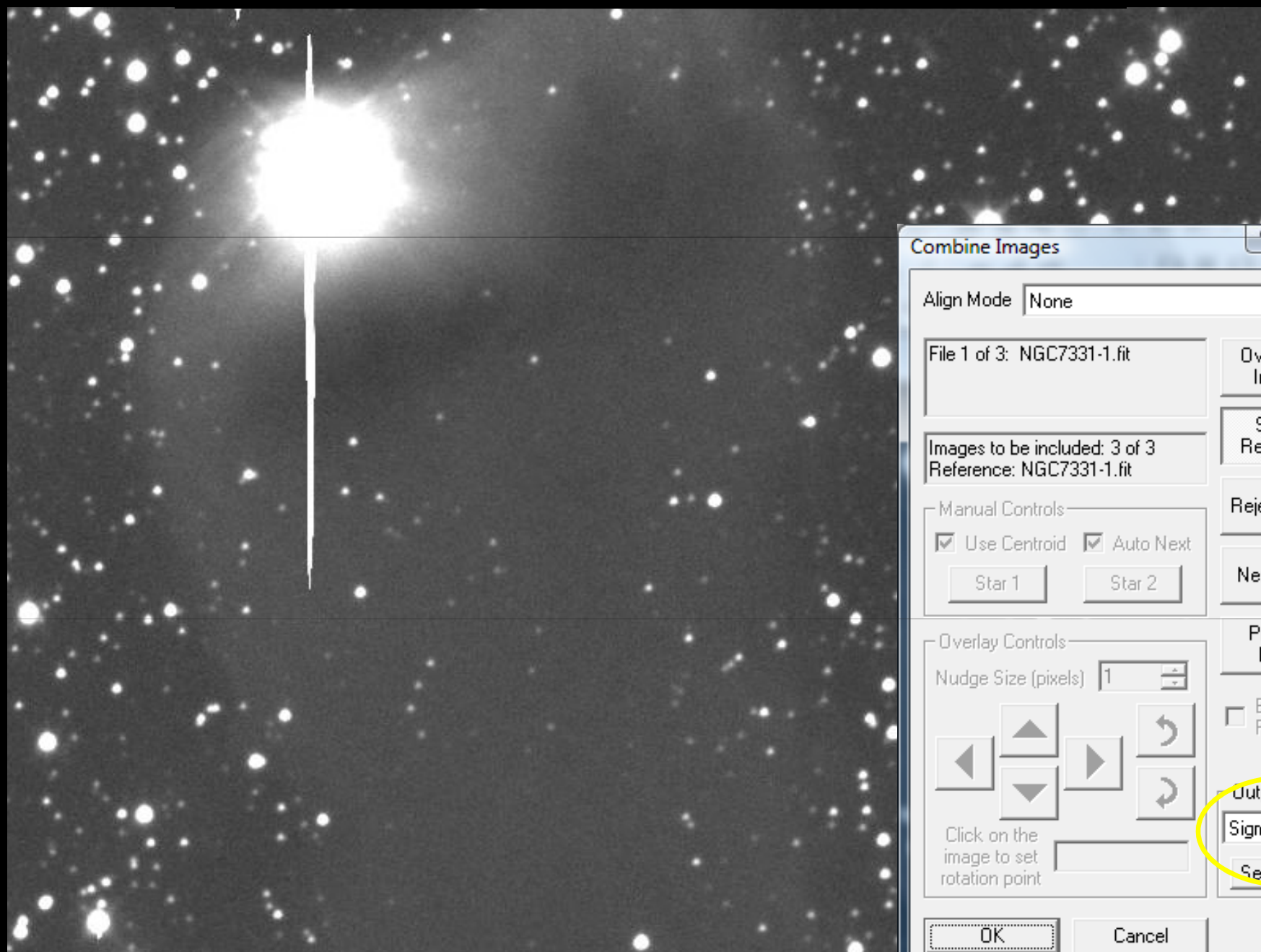
...after alignment on stars



Stacking: Simple sum



Stacking: Sigma Clip algorithm



Combine Images

Align Mode: None

File 1 of 3: NGC7331-1.fit

Images to be included: 3 of 3
Reference: NGC7331-1.fit

Manual Controls

☒ Use Centroid ☒ Auto Next

Star 1 Star 2

Overlay Controls

Nudge Size (pixels) 1

Click on the image to set rotation point

Output: Sigma Clip

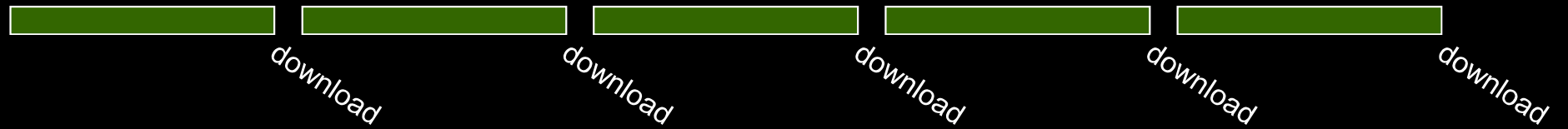
Settings...

OK Cancel

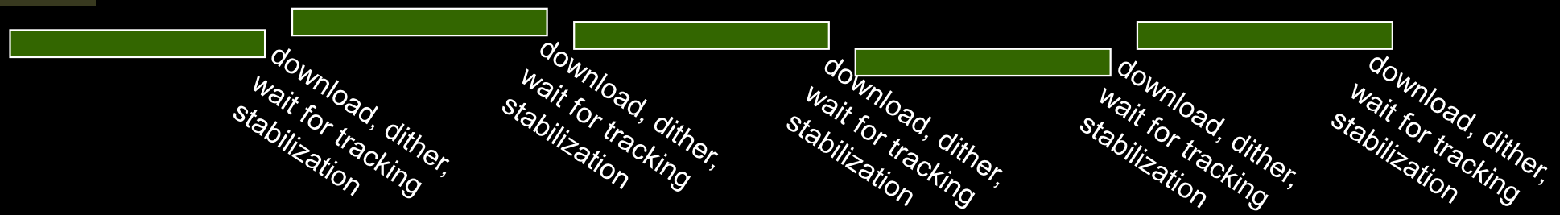
Buttons: Overlay All Images, Set As Reference, Reject Image, Next Image, Previous Image, Bicubic Resample

Timing with single ccd imaging systems

Simple tracking



Dithering



Time

Data acquisition with two **independent** telescopes in parallel, using *simple tracking*

TELESCOPE 1

TRACKING SYSTEM

Frame acquisition



Analysis of guide
star current position



Mount mechanical
corrections



1 – 10 seconds per cycle

IMAGING CAMERA 1

Image data
acquisition



Download & Save



Filter change



5 – 30 minutes per frame

TELESCOPE 2

IMAGING CAMERA 2

Image data
acquisition



Download & Save



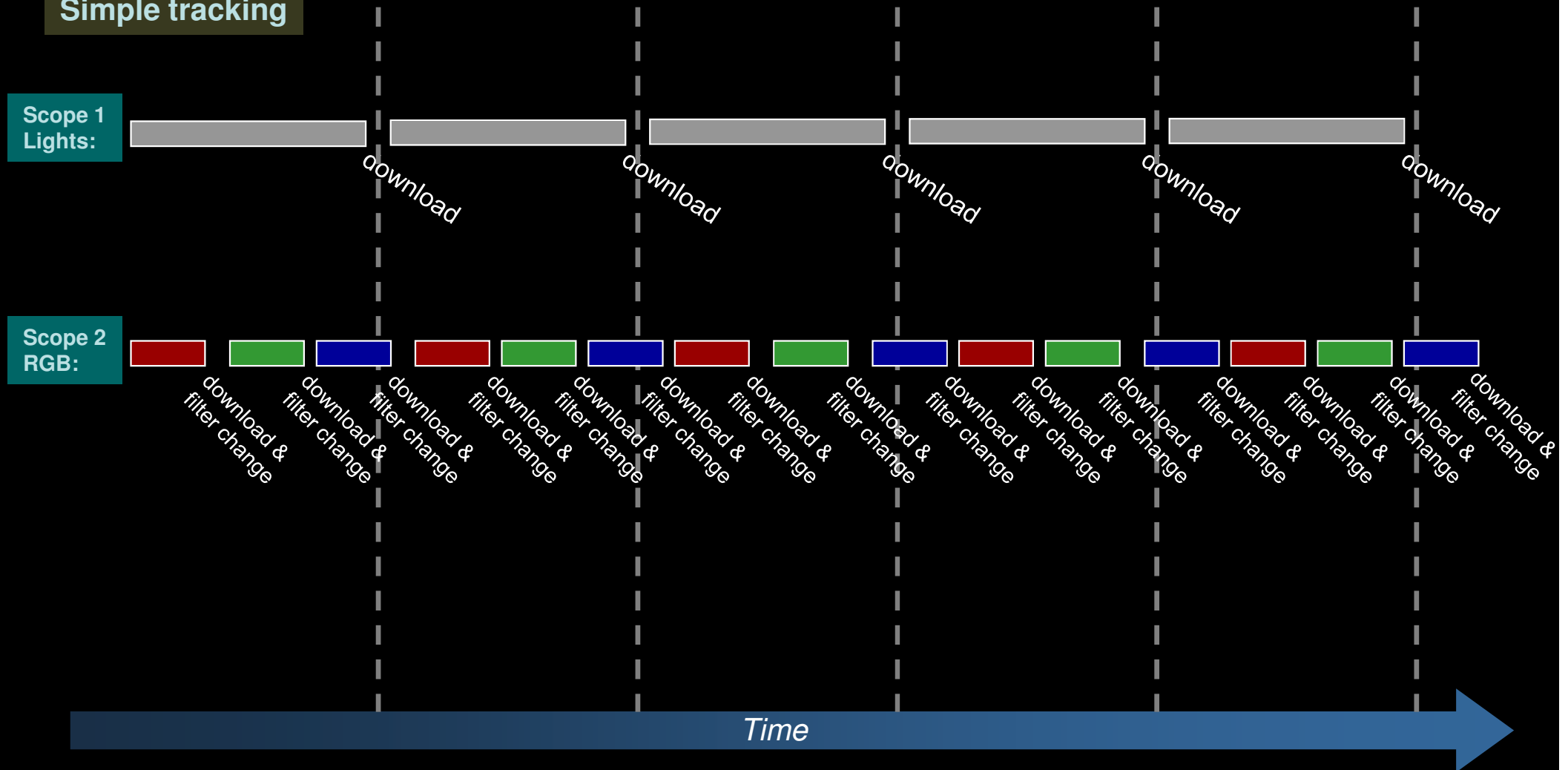
Filter change



5 – 30 minutes per frame

Timing with two independent telescopes in parallel, with *simple tracking*

Simple tracking



Timing of two parallel systems, with dithering and start-cycle synchronization

Tracking in dithering

Scope 1
Lights:

dither & wait
stabilization

dither & wait
stabilization

dither & wait
stabilization

etc.

Scope 2
RGB:

Sync point

Sync point

Sync point

Sync point

Time

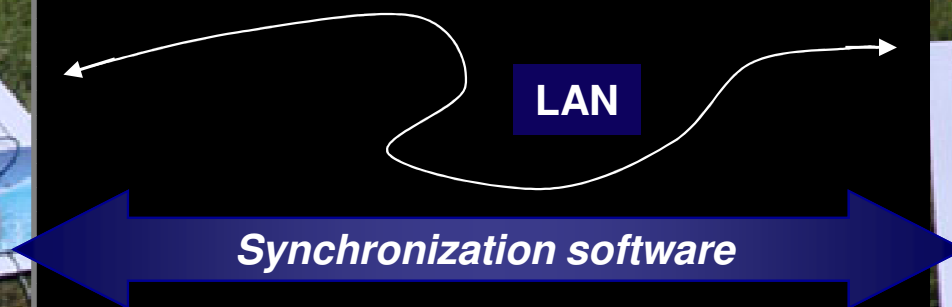
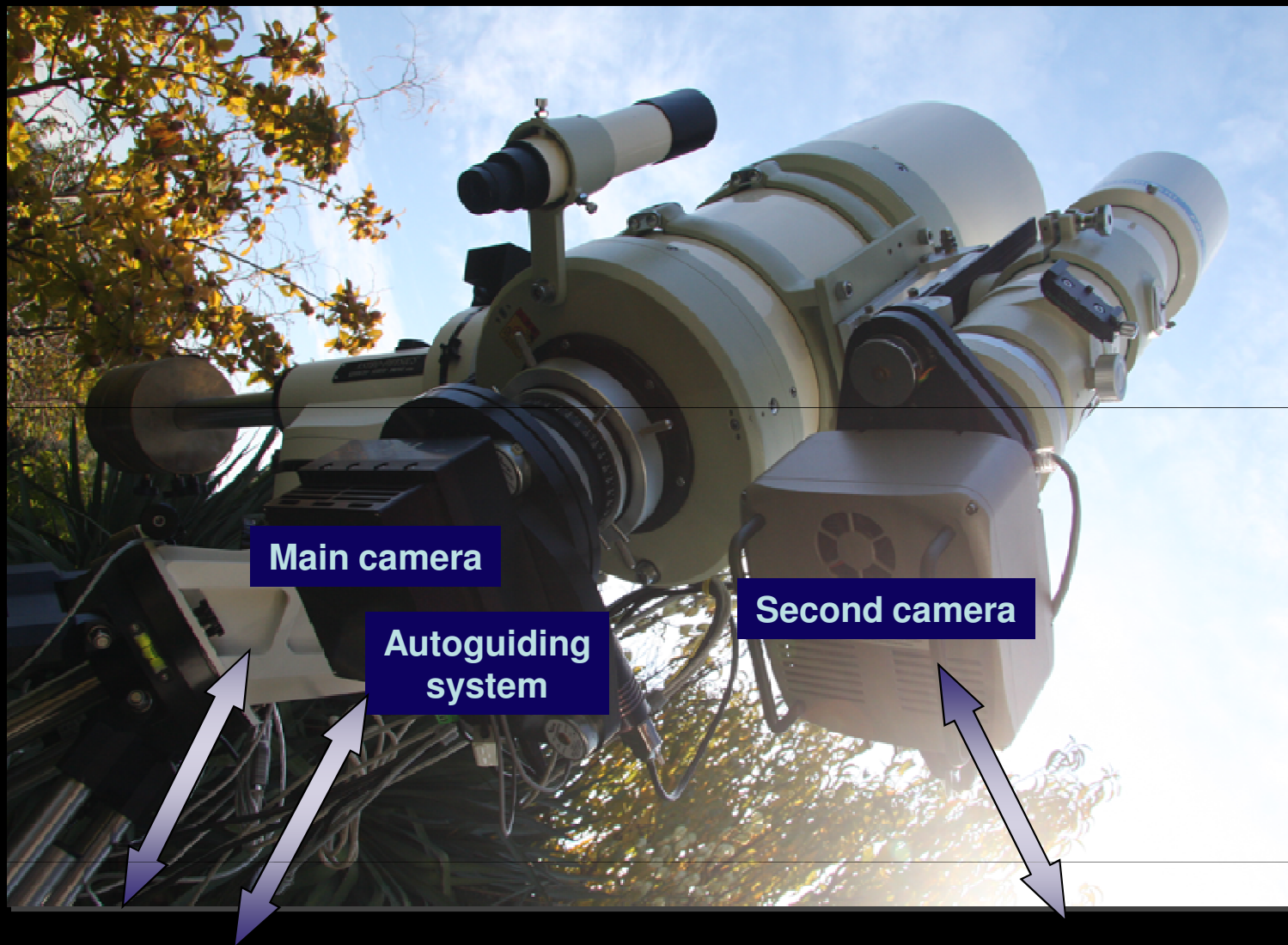


CCD Sync

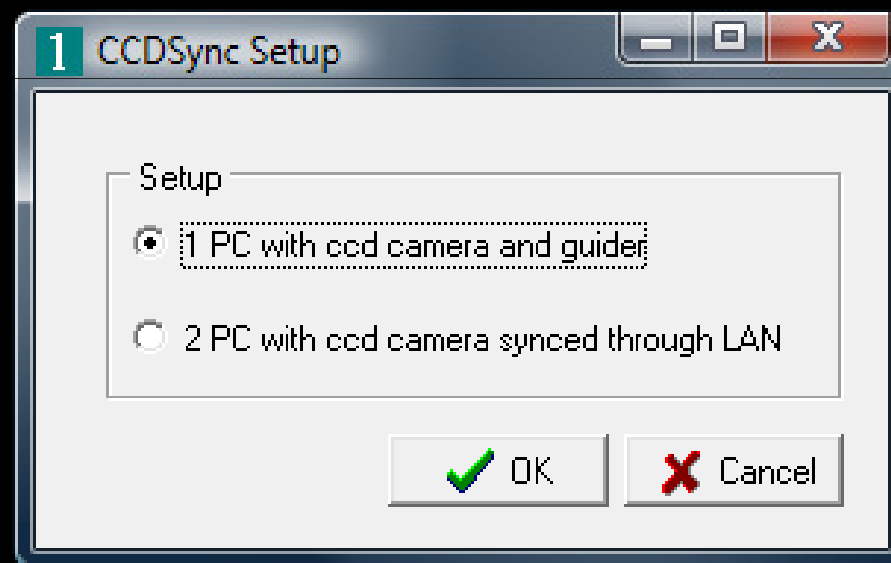
- ✓ *Work over MaxIm/DL, using OLE communication technique*
- ✓ *Sequence management*
- ✓ *Dithering control*
- ✓ *Guider stabilization watching between steps*
- ✓ *Send / receive synchronization signals
to / from other CCDSync instance in network*

MaxIm/DL

- ✓ *Device control*
- ✓ *Autoguiding management*
- ✓ *Image data acquisition*





Setting mode





Setting main session




1 CCDSync 1

Setup | Sequence

Setup file name  

Main camera pc ip-address Communication port

 Connect MaxIm  Connect to main PC



 Disconnect MaxIm  Disconnect from main  Setup...


Listening for connect...

Main sequence (Light frames)

1 CCDSync 1

Setup Sequence

Image prefix Sequence file  



Destination 

Repeat list Start suffix Delay seconds

Dithering pixels Wait while guiding error > pixels

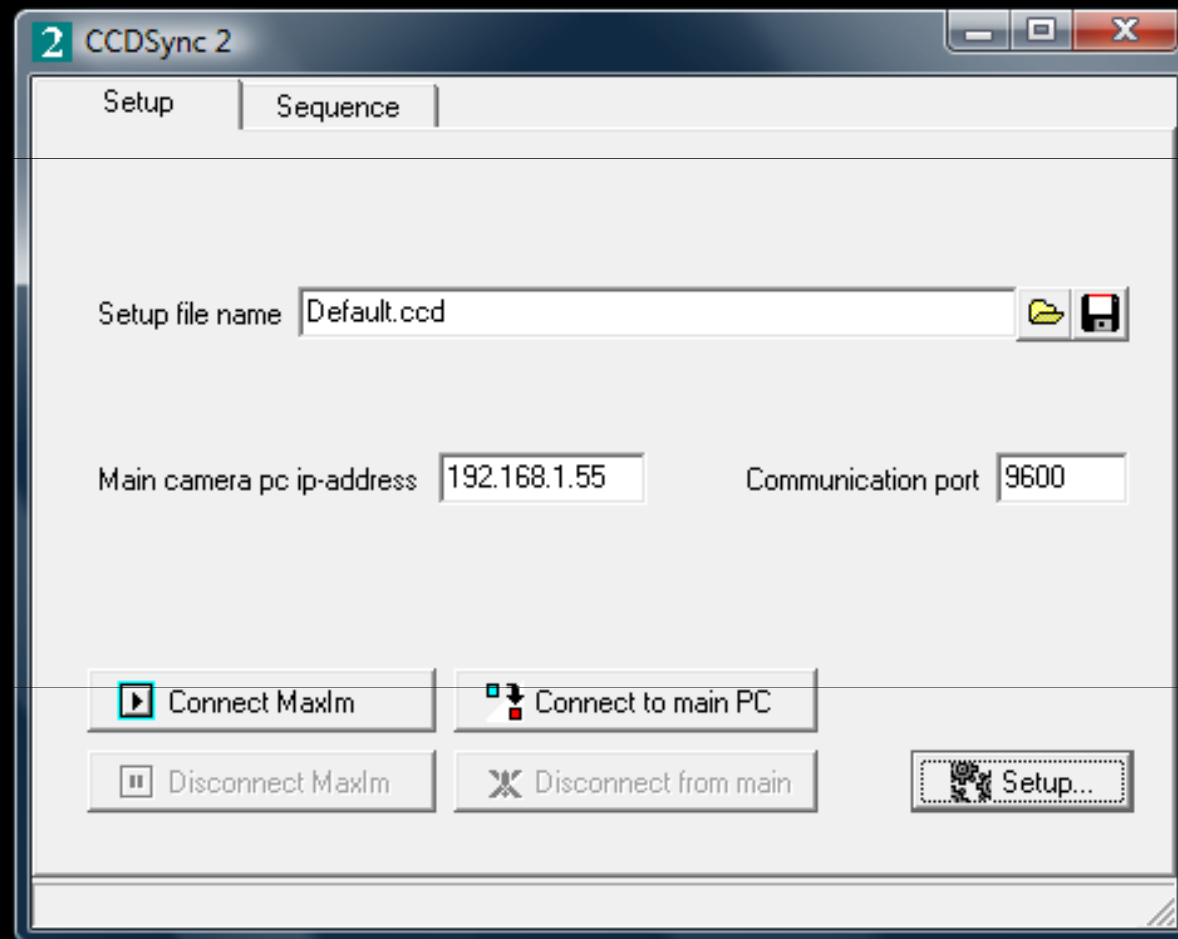
☐ Allow complete cycle without waiting for server new frame

N.	Filter	Suffix	Exposure	Bin	Repeat
1	Clear	L	1800	1	1

 Start sequence  Stop sequence

Listening for connect...



Setting secondary session




Secondary sequence (RGB)

CCDSync 2

Setup Sequence

Image prefix Sequence file  



Destination 

Repeat list Start suffix Delay seconds

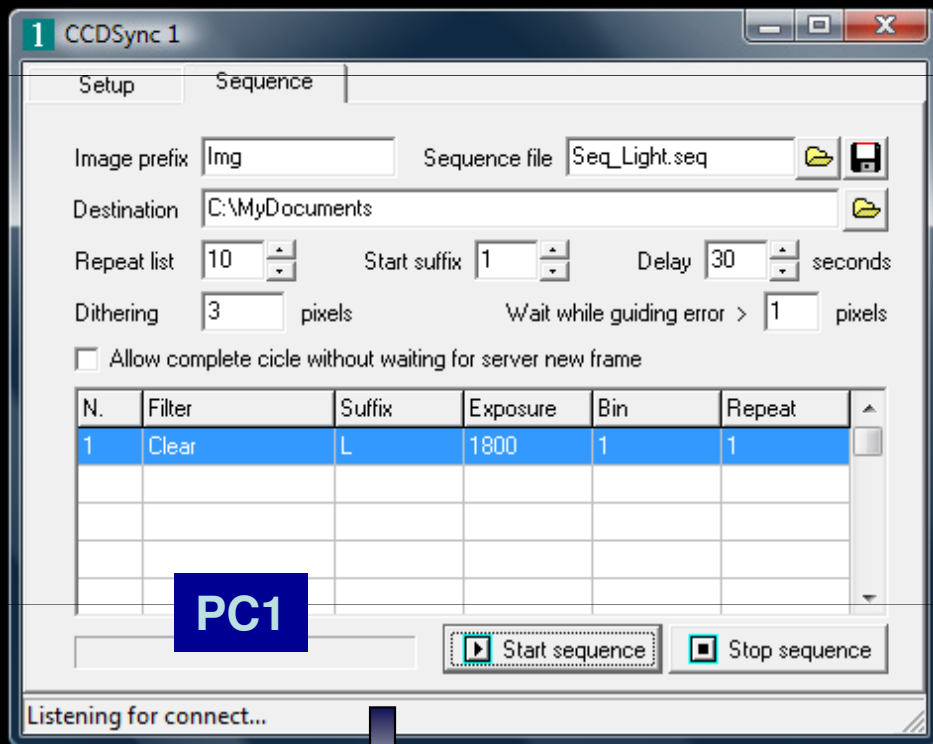
Dithering pixels Wait while guiding error > pixels

☒ Allow complete cycle without waiting for server new frame

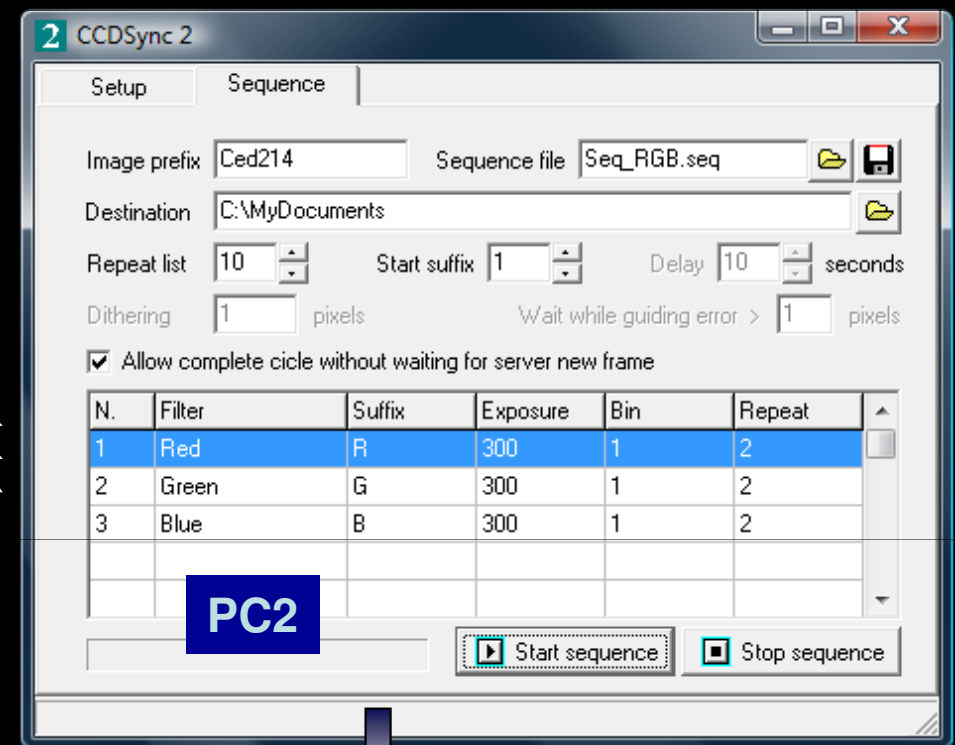
N.	Filter	Suffix	Exposure	Bin	Repeat
1	Red	R	300	1	2
2	Green	G	300	1	2
3	Blue	B	300	1	2

 Start sequence  Stop sequence

...at work

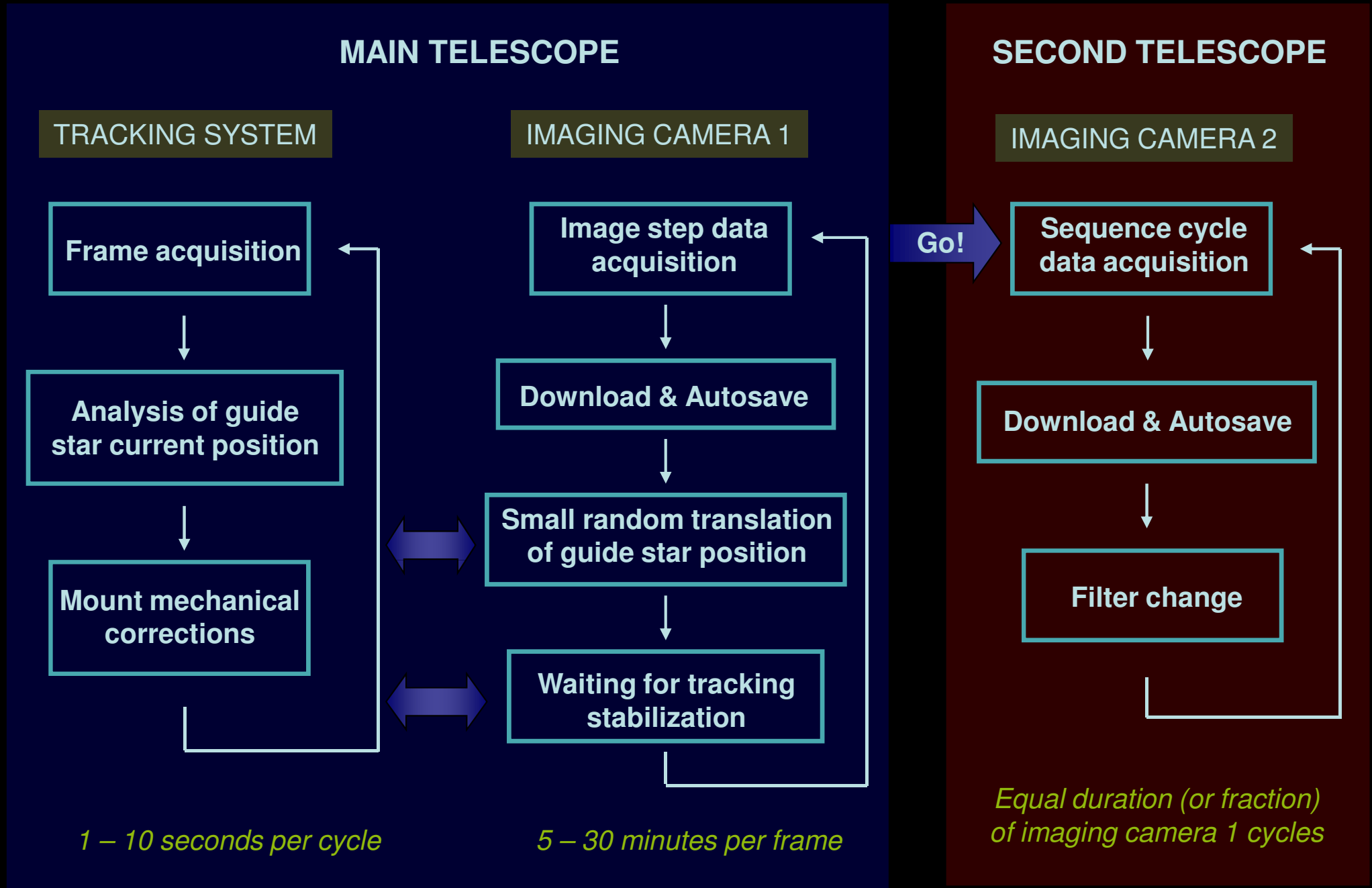


MaxIm/DL



MaxIm/DL

Data acquisition with two parallel systems, using dithering and synchronization with *CCDSync*



What all this needs

Own a second scope / camera with cover at least the same field of view

Own a second pc / notebook

Arrive / initiate the set up about 1 hour before the usual time

Spend 15-30 minutes for starting the 2nd camera and focusing

Download:

<http://www.astrogb.com/downloads/ccdsync.zip>

[http:// www.astrofotografia.uai.it/downloads/ccdsync.zip](http://www.astrofotografia.uai.it/downloads/ccdsync.zip)



Thank you much for the attention !